**Final Exam Study Guide Part 1**

1. Judicial review refers to the power of what?

2. What did the Twelfth Amendment do after the Election of 1800?

3. Marbury v. Madison (1803) is famous for establishing the principle of what?

4. What was a major result of the McCullough v. Maryland decision?

5. What territorial gain was made with the Adams-Onis Treaty and what specific settlement did the United States and Spain reach in the Adams-Onís Treaty?

6. What was the primary reason/purpose for the Monroe Doctrine and how did the Monroe Doctrine affect U.S. relations with Europe?

7. Why did both British Canada and the United States want control over Oregon Country?

8. The primary goal of Henry Clay’s American System was to make the U.S. what?

9. What was the Supreme Court’s decision in the 1824 case of Gibbons v. Ogden?

10. What were the consequences of the Missouri Compromise and what was Henry Clay’s role in the

 Missouri Compromise?

11. In the early 1800s the frontier west lacked what?

12. What did the Supreme Court rule in Worcester v. Georgia?

13. What aspect of Native American history became known as the “Trail of Tears”?

14. What lead up to and what resulted from the Second Seminole war?

15. How long on average, did it take to travel the Oregon Trail?

16. Who was Stephen F. Austin?

17. President Jackson refused to annex Texas at first because doing so would have upset the balance of

 what between states?

18. What did the American expansionists’ slogan “Fifty-four forty or fight!” refer to?

19. What happened during the Bear Flag Revolt?

20. How did the Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, signed in 1848, affect the United States?

21. What happened to California’s population as a result of the Gold Rush?

22. Why were changes to manufacturing needed in the mid-1700s?

23. What was Eli Whitney’s influence on American manufacturing?

24. How did the War of 1812 help American manufacturing?

25. What happened to workers in the textile industry as a result of Francis Cabot Lowell’s introduction

 of a new system?

26. What main benefit did the Transportation Revolution bring to trade?

27. What challenges did engineers and mechanics face while building railroads?

28. How did technological developments during the Industrial Revolution enable people to build

 factories almost anywhere?

29. Why did companies build their factories closer to cities and transportation centers in the mid-

 1800s?

30. In the mid-1800s, companies began to mass-produce earlier inventions. What effect did this have

 on families?