**Chapters 13, 16, and 17 Study Guide**

**MULTIPLE CHOICE**

One way that Renaissance artists reflected the new ideas of humanism was by painting

What major theme of the northern Renaissance did Albrecht Dürer’s engravings portray?

The Swiss city-state of Geneva became a model of Protestant morality under the leadership of

What resulted from the Peace of Augsburg in 1555?

Anabaptists believed that infants should not be baptized because

Humanist scholars differed from medieval thinkers in that humanists

Sir Thomas More was executed because he

The purpose of the Council of Trent was to

Unlike Francis Bacon, René Descartes believed that the best road to understanding was through

In the 1600s, Robert Boyle’s work transformed the field of

The age of great change marked by renewed interest in classical learning and the arts is called the

Who assembled a library of Greek and Roman manuscripts preserving the works of Cicero, Homer, and Virgil?

*The Last Supper* and the *Mona Lisa* were the work of the great artist

Which was the ideal woman according to writer Baldassare Castiglione?

What humanist of Northern Europe wrote about his vision of an ideal society, in which people live in peace and harmony?

The inventor who perfected the microscope and was the first person to see cells and microorganisms was

The calculations of astronomer Johannes Kepler showed that

1What triggered the events that resulted in the formation of the Church of England?

Today’s Baptists, Mennonites, and Amish can all trace their religious ancestry to the

What changes did the Catholic Church make during the Catholic Reformation?

The main goal of the Jesuits was to

Many scholars agree that between 1450 and 1750 people’s beliefs in both Christianity and magic led to

In the scientific method, a hypothesis is a

Who described architecture as a “social art” meant to combine beauty with utility and improvement of society?

2How did Martin Luther react when peasant rebels took up his banner as a means of bringing about social change in Germany?

What was a major threat to the empire of Charles V?

An important goal of Philip II of Spain was to

In 1598, the Edict of Nantes helped to ensure

When the Huguenots left France in the 1680s, their departure

The Long Parliament met when Charles I requested funds to

What type of government was created in England by the Glorious Revolution?

What was a result of the treaty known as the Peace of Westphalia in 1648?

What did Maria Theresa do to strengthen the Hapsburg empire?

Peter the Great waged war against the Ottoman empire to

Under the rule of Catherine the Great,

What was a major cause of conflict within the empire of King Charles V?

Which painter was known for his vivid royal portraits at the court of King Philip IV during Spain’s golden age?

Under the rule of Philip II, which of these events helped to increase Spanish power?

How did Louis XIV govern France in 1661 after the death of his chief minister?

Louis XIV appointed royal officials from the middle class to his bureaucracy because

Finance minister Jean Baptiste Colbert helped to make France the wealthiest state in Europe by

Which group consisted of dissenters who sought to change Catholic practices in the Church of England?

During the English Commonwealth period, the Levellers demanded that

The Tories were an English political party that

What was one result of the English Bill of Rights of 1689?

One effect of the Thirty Years’ War was

How did Frederick William I help to unify Prussia after the death of his father in 1713?

By 1750, Prussia and Austria was

How did Peter the Great gain territory for Russia along the Baltic Sea?

What contributed to the start of the English Civil War?

What rules discoverable by reason did Enlightenment thinkers try to apply to the study of human behavior and society?

In *A Vindication of the Rights of Woman,* Mary Wollstonecraft argued that women and men should have equal

Physiocrats supported a government policy of

Enlightenment writers often faced censorship because they

An enlightened despot was a ruler who was and did what

enlightened despot traveled among the peasants in disguise to learn about their problems?

Because the American colonies were home to diverse reglious and ethnic groups,

Britain passed the Navigation Acts to

The Battle of Saratoga marked a turning point in the American Revolution because

6American leaders gathered in Philadelphia in 1787 to revise

Enlightenment thinkers were influenced by the idea of natural law that emerged from the

According to Thomas Hobbes, the best form of government is

The system of checks and balances in the United States Constitution was influenced by the ideas of which Enlightenment thinker?

Diderot’s *Encyclopedia* was important because it

Economist Adam Smith argued that, in a free market, business activity would be regulated by the forces of