**World History Study Guide for Chapter 1 Assessment**

What are an archaeologist’s primary resources in learning about prehistoric peoples?

Which hominid group do anthropologists think was the first to use fire?

One difference between early modern humans and Neanderthals is that early modern humans

Which ability did early humans develop long before the others?

Some scholars think that Old Stone Age people created cave paintings because

By the New Stone Age, community decisions were probably being made by whom

The populations of early villages were able to grow mostly due to what

The top social class in ancient societies was typically occupied by whom

A major result of migration, trade, and warfare was what

Unlike the first civilizations in Asia and Africa, the first civilizations in the Americas ….

Early modern humans developed spoken language so they could do what

At a dig site, geologists can help archaeologists determine what

Many nomadic herders tended their animals on the steppes, which were…

What is the main feature that defines civilization?

Scribes were valuable to rulers because of the scribes’ skill in what

Give an example of an artifact?

The skeleton that Donald Johanson discovered and named “Lucy” belonged to the earliest hominid group called….

The only hominids still on Earth today are

A ruler who conquered many cities and villages created what

Which is one of the basic characteristics of civilization?

The chipped stones that Mary and Louis Leakey found in the Olduvai Gorge revealed that early hominids had learned how to…

The New Stone Age began when early people learned to do what?

Tools and weapons found in graves of people of the Old Stone Age suggest that the people…

In early cities, people began to depend on others to fulfill some of their needs because of what

What is one way in which nomadic cultures differed from civilizations?