**Review Sheet for Chapter 19 Test - The Industrial Revolution Begins**

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| 1. **British philosopher and economist who advocated utilitarianism** |  |
| 1. **This person improved the steam engine in the late 1700s** |  |
| 1. **Define entrepreneurs** |  |
| 1. **A private toll road** |  |
| 1. **Apartment building for the working class** |  |
| 1. **Define anesthetic** |  |
| 1. **Robert Owen** |  |
| 1. **Name for the working class** |  |
| 1. **Define Urbanization** |  |
| 1. **A business organization in areas such as shipping mining or factories** |  |
| 1. **Why did Thomas Malthus discourage vaccinations?** |  |
| 1. **Who were the Luddites?** |  |
| 1. **The first factories developed in what industry?** |  |
| 1. **During Industrial Revolution, life changed in what basic way?** |  |
| 1. **Cotton gin machine did this.** |  |
| 1. **In early 1700s, Abraham Darby’s experiments led him to do what?** |  |
| 1. **Early factory workers were women because of this.** |  |
| 1. **This group established communities where all work is shared and all property is owned in common.** |  |
| 1. **Long term result of the Industrial Revolution?** |  |
| 1. **Socialists felt the solution to poverty and injustice was …** |  |
| 1. **Laissez-faire economists felt the cure to poverty was this.** |  |
| 1. **Who felt laws should be judged by whether they bring more pleasure than pain.** |  |
| 1. **How did Abraham Darby make better quality iron?** |  |
| 1. **Steam became efficient power source because of improvements made by …** |  |
| 1. **What best describes David Ricardo’s “Iron Law of Wages?”** |  |
| 1. **In the 1600s and 1700s land enclosure resulted in this.** |  |
| 1. **“The greatest happiness for the greatest number” was a goal of?** |  |
| 1. **Why did Karl Marx despise capitalism?** |  |
| 1. **German socialists formed a social democracy in 1860s to transition gradually form what?** |  |
| 1. **“Factory acts” were passed in 1800s to do this.** |  |
| 1. **Slave trade contributed to rise of industry in Britain by doing this.** |  |
| 1. **Lived in tenements in in Method of industrial cities.** |  |
| 1. **The putting-out system was a method of…** |  |
| 1. **Steam power enabled growth of this.** |  |
| 1. **How were railroads an improvement over canals?** |  |