**Chapter 11 and 12 Study Guide**

 When camels were brought to Africa from Asia, trade increased across the desert?

A major reason for Meroë’s success as the capital of Nubia was the ability of its people to make tools and weapons from

 After Muslims conquered the cities of North Africa in the 690s, the dominant language of the region became

 Tolls collected from the flow of gold and salt helped to build the kingdom of?

 The Islamic university in Timbuktu was one result of the hajj made by

 According to tradition, people from Ife taught the people of Benin how to cast what two things?

 The ancient book called *The Glory of Kings* told of the belief that the ancestors of the kings of Ethiopia were?

Remains of Chinese porcelain found in the area of Great Zimbabwe suggest that the people there trade with?

Unlike many other African rulers, the king of Kongo was chosen by a group of what?

 What contributed to the economic success of Great Zimbabwe?

 Scholars have been able to trace the Bantu migrations by studying

 Neolithic people of the Sahara migrated south because of

 The kingdom of Nubia absorbed culture and traditions from the civilization of

 The Romans used their conquered lands in North Africa as an important source of

 West African merchants were willing to pay a high price for salt because

 The rise of the kingdom of Ghana was aided greatly by its abundant supply of

 Two separate walled towns about six miles apart made up Kumbi Saleh, the capital city of

 To strengthen the empire of Songhai, Sonni Ali

 Trade in pepper, ivory, and slaves helped to build the African rain forest kingdom of

 Women were among the rulers of the West African city-state of

 In Axum, African and Jewish traditions merged, giving rise to the written and spoken language called

 The eleven remarkable houses of worship built in Ethiopia by King Lalibela were made of

What do some scholars think was a cause for the decline of the empire of Great Zimbabwe?

 In medieval Africa, matrilineal societies formed strong ties between

Unlike large kingdoms, governments of smaller medieval African societies often

 Land reform under the Tang dynasty resulted in a what?

 Under the Tang and Song dynasties, China’s two main classes were?

 The Mongol rulers of China allowed what?

 What is a possible explanation of why China abandoned overseas exploration in 1425?

 Because of its geographical location, Korea has been strongly influenced by the culture and traditions of

 How did the Japanese Tokugawa shoguns control the daimyo?

 In the years following Tang China’s decline in the 800s, the Japanese revised what?

 What was an accepted custom or practice in many of the cultures of Southeast Asia?

 How did the culture of India influence rulers of the Khmer Empire?

 The Vietnamese were finally able to break away from direct Chinese rule when (blank)

 Describe China under the Tang dynasty

 What was usually true about the role of women in Tang and Song society?

In the Daoist tradition, artists in the Tang and Song dynasties sought to reflect the (blank)

The Mongols successfully attacked China’s walled cities with what?

 During their rule of China in the 1200s and 1300s, the Mongols did what?

How did early Ming rulers attempt to control the actions of their own government?

 During the Song dynasty, the Chinese economy expanded because of

 In 668, the Silla kingdom was able to unite warring groups on the Korean peninsula due to what?

 Describe geographic features that influenced the development of Japan

 Describe the role of the emperor in Japanese feudal society

 During the Heian period, Japanese women produced what?

 What ruler of the Pagan kingdom brought Buddhism to the Burman people?

 In what way did Indian culture first spread to the people of Southeast Asia?

 What is depicted at the great Khmer temple complex at Angkor Wat?

 What Chinese peasant leader overthrew Mongol rulers in 1368 and established the Ming dynasty?