**Chapter 2 – Reconstruction and the New South (1865-1900)**

**Section 1 – Presidential Reconstruction**

The Old South Destroyed

* Left four million \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ without \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Freedpeople hoped to form their own \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and legalize their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ members who had been sold away
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ swept the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had \_\_\_\_ formal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Freedpeople often only \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ how to do the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_ the running of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

President Lincoln and Reconstruction

* Even before the war ended, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ begun planning for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was offered to all \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ confederate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) to all who would \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the U.S. Constitution and accept federal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on slavery
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the state’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who had voted in the 1860 election could \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Congress \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with the 10% plan and drafted the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which called for a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Lincoln vetoed it)
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a Confederate sympathizer mortally \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Washington D.C.

President Johnson and Reconstruction

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ became president
  + Was a one-time \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from TN
* Johnson \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ political \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Almost all Confederate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and plantation \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Was VERY \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to former Confederates and essentially only made them \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their acts of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Jan 1865) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* Were laws that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* MS substituted the words “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” for “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”
* Kept freedmen \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by not allowing them to live in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Forced freedmen into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, thus forcing them to work “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to pay off debt

The Black Codes con’t

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (segregation by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_).
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, not legally sanctioned)
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – if you could not read, no vote
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – if you could not pay, no vote
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – if your grandfather didn’t have to take the test or pay the tax, you don’t

**Section 2 – Congressional Reconstruction**

The Moderates Versus the Radicals

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (were the majority)
  + Saw reconstruction as keeping \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ out of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Insisted that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Believed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ must be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and given to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Congress Versus Johnson

* In 1866, Congress had hearings on conditions in the south
  + Congress was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at some of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ occurring in the south
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ then \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ forces with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Extended \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The Freedman’s Bureau *(March 1865)*
  + Distributed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Worked as an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Set up \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of 1866
  + Everybody \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Supreme Court “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” ruling
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *(June 1866)*
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to all citizens
  + Can “not deprive \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ without \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of law”
  + All citizens have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of laws

The Radicals Come to Power

* Northerners overwhelmingly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Congress
* Reconstruction Acts *(1867)*
  + Divided the South into \_\_\_\_ military \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Required \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Amendment to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into the Union

Congress Impeaches Johnson

* Congress created the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with the intent of using it to impeach Johnson
* The vote to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fell one vote \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) *(1870)*

* Was triggered by Grant \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ being \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ president by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* “The right of citizens of the US to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ shall \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or abridged by the law of the US or by any state on account of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, or previous condition or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”
* Did not guarantee \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the right to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Did not prevent states from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Did not guarantee \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Section 3 – Reconstruction in the South**

African American Political Mobilization

* Joined political clubs such as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Served as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to all the state \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ conventions
  + Outnumbered white in SC and LA
  + Many were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ born

Reconstruction Governments

* Northern Republicans or white southern Unionists were referred to as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Southern white males who backed the Union cause were referred to as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* States set up governments and passed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The Ku Klux Klan

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Radical \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Threatened and killed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and stole livestock
* Sought to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ blacks from voting
* Congress passed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *(1870-1871)*
  + Allowed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to go after \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ members

Northern Attitudes Toward Reconstruction

* Lost \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ due to problems in the North, notably the “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,” a severe economic downturn
* Many northern Republicans became interested in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ issues instead of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Many northern leaders started \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ propaganda

The Southern Redeemers

* In the election of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ due to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ downturn and racist appeals of supremacy
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of 1875
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by businesses serving the public
* Whites in southern states began using \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ methods to gain back control of their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ boxes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* In the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ forced forth their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ candidate against the Republican’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by electoral vote but not popular vote
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ accepted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as president
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ out of the South
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ then \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ state \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ many Reconstruction gov’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Section 4 – The New South**

Tenant Farming and Sharecropping

* After the Civil War, many southern planters lost their lands because they could not pay their debts or taxes
* Most of their lands fell in the hands of other planters or northern investors
* There was a shortage of labor
* Some planters rented out their lands or turned to a system of sharecropping where a cropper agreed to work the land for a share of the crop, a cabin, seed, tools, and a mule
* Croppers often had to borrow money until the crop was harvested and many quickly acquired lots of debt – this was known as the crop-lien system
* The crop-lien system made it impossible for a cropper to work their way out of debt
* Often cash crops could only be grown, forcing croppers to have to buy their food

Industrial Growth

* Many industries began to spring up in the South
* White workers were paid almost half of that of northern workers
* Few black workers could find employment in factories
* Workers often had to buy from a company store and like sharecroppers, quickly acquired more debt than they could pay off

Turning Back the Clock

* State legislatures instituted poll taxes and literacy tests which were often waived of white voters
* States passed segregation laws (Jim Crow laws)
* The Supreme Court failed to overturn Jim Crow laws
  + Plessy v. Ferguson
    - “separate but equal” did not violate the 14th amendment

Black Southerners Organize

* Many African Americans left the South for the Midwest but most stayed in the South
* Booker T. Washington
  + focus on economic development
  + seek training in professions
  + do not protest discrimination
* Ida Wells-Barnett
  + Urged African Americans to leave the South