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| Class Notes / PowerPoint Presentation / Textbook Notes  Mr. Kay’s  American Government Class  Name:  Class:  Period:  Date:  Chapter 4 Section 2: | |
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| *Objectives* | 1. Summarize the obligations that the Constitution places on the National Government with regard to the States. 2. Explain the process for admitting new States to the Union. 3. Examine the many and growing areas of cooperative federalism. |
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| *Key Terms* |  |
| enabling act: | * an act directing the people of a U.S. territory to frame a proposed State constitution |
| act of admission: | * an act creating a new State |
| grants-in-aid program: | * grants of federal money or other resources to the States and their cities, counties, and other local government units |
| categorical grant: | * a grant made for a specific, well-defined purpose |
| block grant: | * a grant given for a broadly defined purpose |
| project grant: | * a grant made to States, local governments, or private agencies that apply for funds to carry out a project or provide training |
| Questions/Main Ideas: |  |
| Introduction | **According to the Constitution, what must the National Government guarantee to each State?** |
| *Guarantees and Protections* |  |
| Other Protections |  |
| Admitting New States |  |
| Territorial Expansion of the U.S. |  |
| Admission Procedure |  |
| Admission Procedure, cont |  |
| Louisiana Becomes a State | |
| Federal Grants | |
| Types of Federal Grants | |

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| Types of Federal Grants, cont |  |
| Other Types of Aid |  |
| Review | * Now that you have learned about how power is divided between the Federal Government and the States, go back and answer the Chapter Essential Question.   + Is the federal system the best way to govern the United States? |
| ***Summary, Reflection, Analysis*** |  |
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